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Research Article

Prevalence of chronic kidney disease by stage in diabetic patients

Published On: September 13, 2017 | Pages: 045 - 047

Author(s): Irma Larios Jiménez*, Enrique Villarreal Ríos, Liliana Galicia Rodríguez, Emma Rosa Vargas Daza, and Lidia Martínez González

Fundamentals. Diabetes mellitus 2 is a chronic disease with an increasing prevalence in recent years, it is expected that by 2030 there will be 336 million diabetics worldwide, and the increase in life expectancy will influence the presentation of chronic complications, including chronic kidney disease with a prevalence of 10 to 14% of the adult population. ...

Effects of Anabolic Androgenic Steroids on Renal Morphology in Rats

Published On: June 26, 2017 | Pages: 034 - 037

Author(s): Virginia A Aparicio*, Daniel Camiletti-Moirón, Mohammed Tassi, Elena Nebot, Carlos de- Teresa and Pilar Aranda

Aim: To investigate the long-term effects of anabolic androgenic steroids (AAS) on renal status in rats. Methods: Twenty Wistar rats were distributed into 2 groups: AAS or placebo, for 3 months. The animal received 10mg/kg body weight of Stanozolol once a week by intramuscular injection in the gluteus, or saline solution as placebo. ...

Renal-limited lupus-like glomerulonephritis
In the setting of an IgG-dominant immune complex-mediated glomerulonephritis, there are multiple pathological findings that strongly suggest the diagnosis of lupus nephritis (LN) including “full-house” immunofluorescence staining for IgG, IgM, IgA, C3 and C1, ...
**Elderly Severe Hyponatremia: Case Report and Literature Review**

Published On: July 13, 2017 | Pages: 041 - 043

Author(s): Gabriela de Andrade Lopes, Laiane Cristina de Camargos Silva, Livia Lemos Oliveira, Thais Carvalho Marinelli, Rogério Saint-Clair Pimentel Mafra* and Ivana Mussel

This article describes hydroelectrolytic disorder in a 77-years-old patient accepted at an emergency room with atypical hyponatremia that has been analyzed through laboratory tests. The aim of this study is to understand cause and proper care in cases of abnormal variations of sodium levels in the body and review the literature about severe hyponatremia. ...

**Massive Carbon Dioxide Embolism during Pneumoperitoneum for Laparoscopic Adrenalectomy**

Published On: July 06, 2017 | Pages: 038 - 040

Author(s): Hsiao Chun Teng, Huei Ming Yeh*, So Mong Wang and Nai Hsin Chi

A 65-year-old man, with suspected right adrenal metastasis from hepatic carcinoma, was scheduled to undergo a laparoscopic right adrenalectomy. ...