Research Article

The Effects of Beverage Specific Alcohol Sale on Liver Cirrhosis Mortality in Russia

Published On: March 15, 2015 | Pages: 020 - 022
Author(s): Razvodovsky YE*

Background: Liver cirrhosis is a major cause of deaths in many developed countries. There is evidence that beverage preference may have modifying influence on liver cirrhosis risk independently of the amount of alcohol consumed. ...

Review Article

Buprenorphine Maintenance for Opioid Dependence in Public Sector Healthcare: Benefits and Barriers

Published On: August 13, 2015 | Pages: 031 - 036
Author(s): Laura G Duncan, Sonia Mendoza* and Helena Hansen

Background: Since its U.S. FDA approval in 2002, buprenorphine has been available for maintenance treatment of opiate dependence in primary care physicians' offices. Though buprenorphine was intended to facilitate access to treatment, disparities in utilization have emerged; while buprenorphine treatment is widely used in private care setting, public healthcare integr ...

Case Report

Open Access  Case Report  PTZAID:JAMTS-1-110
**Tramadol Dependency Treatment: A New Approach**

Published On: October 28, 2015 | Pages: 041 - 043

Author(s): Jamshid Ahmadi*

Background: Tramadol induced disorder is a new problem. Objective: To explain the efficacy of low dose of clonidine, baclofen and ibuprofen (NSAID) in the treatment of severe and chronic tramadol dependency (2000 mg daily). Method: To evaluate the usefulness of non-narcotic drugs in the management of severe tramadol withdrawal symptoms. ...