In this issue

**Research Article**

**Grade V Renal Injury – Short and Long Term Outcome**

Published On: March 13, 2017 | Pages: 020 - 025

Author(s): Rajendra B Nerli*, Vikas Sharma, Basavaraj M Kajagar, Neeraj S Dixit and Nitin D Pingale

Introduction: Over the last few decades, non-operative management (NOM) has become increasingly popular, especially for low-grade (I-III) blunt renal injuries. The published evidence is unclear about the role of NOM for higher grades (IV and V). We took up this study to report our short and long-term outcomes following initial nonoperative management in patients sus ...

**Impact of Clavicular Shortening after Midclavicular Fracture: A Retrospective Series**

Published On: March 06, 2017 | Pages: 014 - 019

Author(s): Axel Jubel*, Gereon Schiffer, Jonas Andermahr and Christoph Faymonville

Background: Clavicular shortening often occurs after midclavicular fractures and its impact on functional outcomes has thus far been evaluated solely by radiographic and surgeon-based measures, with divergent findings. ...

**Why the Facial bone fractures in Libya different?**

Published On: January 21, 2017 | Pages: 007 - 013

Author(s): Mohamed Elarbi* and Imbark Benjreed

A maxillofacial fracture is a serious clinical problem because of its functional and aesthetic significance. If these injuries
are treated improperly may ultimately result in a patient's low quality of life. Diagnosis and treatment of these fractures remain a challenge for oral and maxillofacial surgeons, demanding a high level of proficiency. ...

**Case Report**

Intrapancreatic Lesion of Biliary Duct Following a Blunt Trauma: A Rare Entity Difficult to Identify with Conservative Management

Published On: January 11, 2017 | Pages: 003 - 006

Author(s): M Jiménez-Fuertes*, J Ruiz-Tovar, M. Durán-Poveda and D García-Olmo

Lesions of the biliary duct following a blunt abdominal trauma occurs infrequently, and even more so when it occurs in the intrapancreatic biliary duct. With the increase of conservative treatment in blunt abdominal trauma, the diagnosis of this entity can be difficult and delayed. ...

Is There a Clinical Difference between Salt Water and Fresh Water Drowning?

Published On: January 03, 2017 | Pages: 001 - 002

Author(s): Celia Y Quang, Ryan O Kennedy, Scott G Blair, Sidney B Brevard and Jon D Simmons*

Introduction: Salt water near-drowning events are not uncommon in coastal regions. The difference in tonicity between salt and fresh water in near-drowning events leads many to believe there should be differences in the approach to managing the patient. We present a case of near-drowning in salt water and a thorough review of the literature in managing these patients. ...