In this issue

**Review Article**

**The Biological Effects of Interleukin-6 and Their Clinical Applications in Autoimmune Diseases and Cancers**

Published On: March 02, 2017 | Pages: 006 - 016

Author(s): Deng-Ho Yang*

Interleukin-6 (IL-6) is one of the pro-inflammatory cytokines involved in pathogenesis of various autoimmune and chronic inflammatory diseases. IL-6 through binding to its cellular receptor can transduce both classical- and trans-signaling pathways. ...

[Abstract View] [Full Article View] [DOI: 10.17352/raoa.000003]

**Case Report**

**Remission of Glucocorticoid-Resistant Polymyalgia Rheumatica achieved with Tocilizumab: 2 Case Reports**

Published On: November 20, 2017 | Pages: 025 - 027

Author(s): Ayse Unal Enginar*

Polymyalgia rheumatica (PMR) is an idiopathic inflammatory disease characterized by pain and stiffness around the shoulders, neck and hips. IL-6 is an important cytokine in the pathogenesis of the disease. ...

[Abstract View] [Full Article View] [DOI: 10.17352/raoa.000007]
A 31-year-old systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) patient presented with headache and blurring of vision. Prior to this, she received 2 doses of monthly triptorelin for endometriosis. On examination, she had bilateral sixth nerve paresis.

IgA Nephropathy Precedes the Onset of the Rheumatic Disease in a Female with Ankylosing Spondylitis

IgA nephropathy (known as Berger’s disease) is the most common cause of glomerulonephritis. Its estimated prevalence between 25-50 cases per 100.000 individuals. Gross hematuria (40-50%) and microscopic hematuria (30-40%) are the most common findings which can be related to upper respiratory tract or gastrointestinal infection.

Laryngeal Primary Amyloidosis: Differential Diagnosis of Localized Granulomatosis with Polyangiitis. Report of Two Cases

Primary laryngeal amyloidosis (PLA) and granulomatosis with polyangiitis (GPA) can present rarely with the isolated symptom of dyspnea and/or dysphonia, affecting exclusively the larynx.
Eosinophilic Fasciitis in a Patient with Hepatitis C Virus Infection: Coincidence or Association?

Published On: January 04, 2017 | Pages: 001 - 003

Author(s): Samuel Katsuyuki Shinjo* and Fernando Henrique Carlos de Souza

Eosinophilic fasciitis is a rare connective tissue disease characterized by symmetrical and painful swelling with a progressive induration and thickening of the skin and soft tissues. Its etiology is unknown, but possible causes or associated conditions include drugs, physical exercises, autoimmune diseases, neoplasia and infections. ...

Abstract View  Full Article View  DOI: 10.17352/raoa.000001

The Complexity of DNA Transcends Epigenetics

Published On: January 30, 2017 | Pages: 004 - 005

Author(s): Virginia L Naples and Bruce Rothschild*

Availability of new has afforded rheumatologists the opportunity to investigate molecular pathophysiology of joint disease techniques [1,2]. Attempts to relate DNA polymorphisms to disease activity or addresses one aspect susceptibility [3-5]. ...

Abstract View  Full Article View  DOI: 10.17352/raoa.000002